

Core Knowledge

Topic/Skill	Definition/Tips	Example
1. Standard Form	$A \times 10^b$ <p>where $1 \leq A < 10$, $b = \text{integer}$</p>	$8400 = 8.4 \times 10^3$ $0.00036 = 3.6 \times 10^{-4}$
2. Multiplying or Dividing with Standard Form	Multiply: Multiply the numbers and add the powers . Divide: Divide the numbers and subtract the powers .	$(1.2 \times 10^3) \times (4 \times 10^6) = 8.8 \times 10^9$ $(4.5 \times 10^5) \div (3 \times 10^2) = 1.5 \times 10^3$
3. Adding or Subtracting with Standard Form	Convert in to ordinary numbers, calculate and then convert back in to standard form	$2.7 \times 10^4 + 4.6 \times 10^3$ $= 27000 + 4600 = 31600$ $= 3.16 \times 10^4$

Links to ordering numbers, Pythagoras, using Laws of Indices