STM Knowledge Organiser Year: 9 Subject: Maths

**Topic:** Bearings and Scale Diagrams

Core Know		T
Topic/Skill	Definition/Tips	Example
1. Scale	The <b>ratio</b> of the <b>length</b> in a <b>model</b> to the length of the <b>real</b> thing.	Scale 1:10
		Real Horse Drawn Horse 1500 mm high 150 mm high 2000 mm long 200 mm long
2. Scale (Map)	The ratio of a distance on the map to the actual distance in real life.	1 in. = 250 mi 1 cm = 160 km
3. Bearings	<ol> <li>Measure from North (draw a North line)</li> <li>Measure clockwise</li> <li>Your answer must have 3 digits (eg. 047°)</li> <li>Look out for where the bearing is measured from.</li> </ol>	The bearing of $\underline{B}$ from $\underline{A}$
4. Compass Directions	You can use an acronym such as 'Never Eat Shredded Wheat' to remember the order of the compass directions in a clockwise direction.  Bearings: $NE = 045^{\circ}$ , $W = 270^{\circ}$ etc.	NW NE SE

Links to angles, trigonometry, conversions, ratio, angles in parallel lines, angle problems, circle theorems