



¿Qué haces con tu móvil? What do you do with your mobile?

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Chateo con mis amigos. | I chat with my friends online |
| Comparto mis videos favoritos. | I share my favourite videos |
| Descargo melodias o aplicaciones. | I download ringtones or apps. |
| Hablo por Skype. | I talk on Skype. |
| Juego. | I play. |
| Leo mis SMS. | I read my texts. |
| Mando SMS. | I send texts. |
| Saco fotos. | I take photos. |
| Veo videos o películas. | I watch videos or films. |

¿Con qué frecuencia?

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Todos los días. | How often? Every day. |
| Dos o tres veces a la semana. | Two or three times a week. |
| A veces. | Sometimes. |
| De vez en cuando. | From time to time. |
| Nunca. | Never. |

Gramática

You use the present tense to talk about what usually happens.

There are three groups of regular verbs:

■ -ar verbs

| | |
|----------|---------------|
| hablar | to talk |
| hablo | I talk |
| hablas | you talk |
| habla | he/she talks |
| hablamos | we talk |
| habláis | you (pl) talk |
| hablan | they talk |

■ -er verbs

| | |
|--------|---------------|
| leer | to read |
| leo | I read |
| lees | you read |
| lee | he/she reads |
| leemos | we read |
| leéis | you (pl) read |
| leen | they read |

■ -ir verbs

| | |
|-------------|----------------|
| compartir | to share |
| comparto | I share |
| compartes | you share |
| comparte | he/she shares |
| compartimos | we share |
| compartís | you (pl) share |
| comparten | they share |

Some verbs are stem-changing:
jugar → to play juego → I play

Module 2: Todo sobre mi vida

Gramática

When you give opinions with **me gusta**, make sure you use the definite article **el, la, los** or **las** before the noun. You may not use 'the' in English, but you **must** use **el, la, los** or **las** in Spanish.

Me gusta el rap.
I like rap.

Le encanta la música pop.
He/she loves pop music.

However, you don't need **el** or **la** if you are saying what style of music you listen to.

Escucho rap. I listen to rap.



Viva 2, Module 2: ¿Qué tipo de música te gusta?

¿Qué tipo de música te gusta?

el rap
el R'n'B
el rock
la música clásica
La musica pop
¿Qué tipo de música escuchas?
Escucho rap.
Escucho la musica de..
Escucho de todo.

What type of music do you like?

rap
R'n'B
rock
classical music
pop music
What type of music do you listen to?
I listen to rap.
I listen to ...'s music.
I listen to everything.

Opiniones

Me gusta (mucho)
Me encanta
No me gusta (nada)...
la letra
la melodía
el ritmo
porque es guay/triste
horrible

Opinions

I like.....(very much)
I love...
I don't like..... (at all)
the lyrics
the tune
the rhythm
because it's cool/sad
terrible

¿Te gusta la música de..?

Me gusta la música de...
mi canción favorita
mi cantante favorite/a
mi grupo favorite
En mi opinión

Do you like's music?
I like's music
my favourite song
my favourite singer
my favourite group
In my opinion

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Prefiero las comedias | I prefer comedies |
| un programa de deportes | A sports programme |
| una comedia | a comedy |
| un concurso | a game show |
| un documental | a documentary |
| un reality | a reality show |
| una serie policiaca | a police series |
| el telediario | the news |
| una telenovela | a soap opera |
| más...que... | more..... than..... |
| divertido/a | funny |
| informativo/a | informative |
| interesante | interesting |
| aburrido/a | boring |
| emocionante | exciting |

Gramática

Preferir (to prefer) is a stem-changing verb. Some people call these 'boot' verbs.

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|------------|---------------------|
| prefiero | I prefer | preferimos | we prefer |
| prefieres | you prefer | preferís | you (plural) prefer |
| prefiere | he/she prefers | prefieren | they prefer |

Gramática

The verb **hacer** (to do/to make) is irregular. Learn its preterite form by heart.

| | |
|-----------|------------------|
| hice | I did |
| hiciste | you did |
| hizo | he/she did |
| hicimos | we did |
| hicisteis | you (plural) did |
| hicieron | they did |

Cultural
Capital

Gramática

When you want to compare two things, you use the comparative.

más + adjective + que...
more... than...

The adjective must agree with the noun.

Los realitys son **más divertidos** **que** los concursos.
Reality shows are funnier than game shows.

Las series policiacas son **más aburridas** **que** las telenovelas.
Police series are more boring than soap operas.

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Palabras muy frecuentes | High-frequency words |
| así que | so (that)... |
| más.... que... | more.... than..... |
| mi/mis | my |
| su/sus | his/her |
| normalmente | normally |
| no | no/not |
| nunca | never |
| o | or |
| además | in addition, furthermore |
| porque | because |
| también | also |
| sin embargo | however |
| y | and |

Learning about
Spanish singers

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ¿Qué hiciste ayer? | What did you do yesterday? |
| Bailé en mi cuarto. | I danced in my room. |
| Fui al cine. | I went to the cinema. |
| Hablé por Skype. | I spoke on Skype. |
| Hice gimnasia. | I did gymnastics. |
| Hice karate. | I did karate. |
| Jugué en línea con mis amigos/as. | I played online with my friends. |
| Jugué tres horas. | I played for three hours. |
| Monté en bici. | I rode my bike. |
| Vi una película. | I watched a film. |
| Salí con mis amigos/as. | I went out with my friends. |
| No hice los deberes. | I didn't do my homework. |
| ayer | yesterday |
| luego | later, then |
| por la mañana | in the morning |
| por la tarde | in the afternoon |
| un poco más tarde | a bit later |

